Advancements in genetic sequencing find long-awaited answers for those with rare diseases

Advances in genetic sequencing technology give teen correct diagnosis and a path forward

Nationwide Children's Hospital

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Package Length: 1:42

Content provided by:

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NEWS PACKAGE

SUGGESTED TEASE

ADVANCES IN GENETIC TESTING ARE NOW IDENTIFYING CAUSES OF THOUSANDS OF RARE DISEASES THAT USED TO BE A MYSTERY.

COMING UP, WHAT IT'S MEANT TO A TEEN WHO'S WAITED HER WHOLE LIFE FOR ANSWERS.

ANCHOR LEAD

THERE ARE AN ESTIMATED TEN THOUSAND DISEASES CAUSED BY A VARIANT IN A SINGLE GENE¹, AND UNTIL RECENTLY, THE MILLIONS OF PEOPLE LIVING WITH ONE OF THESE GENETIC CONDITIONS WERE OFTEN LEFT SEARCHING FOR ANSWERS AS TO WHAT WAS ACTUALLY CAUSING THEIR SYMPTOMS.

ADVANCEMENTS IN GENETIC TESTING² NOW ALLOW SCIENTISTS TO SEQUENCE LARGE AMOUNTS OF D-N-A QUICKLY AND ACCURATELY TO PINPOINT GENETIC VARIANTS AND THE DISEASES THEY CAUSE.

BARB CONSIGLIO HAS THE DETAILS ON HOW THIS TECHNOLOGY GAVE A TEENAGER AND HER PARENTS THE ANSWERS THEY'D BEEN SEEKING HER ENTIRE LIFE.

(PACKAGE START) ----

CG: Courtesy: Nationwide Children's Hospital

:00 - :03

Shots of Summer in physical therapy

CG: Michael Nagele

CG: Autumn Nagele Summer's mom

Summer's dad

Shots of Dr. Connolly greeting family

(Nats of Summer in therapy) :02

SUMMER NAGELE (NEG-lee) IS A KIND AND DRIVEN TEENAGER.

BUT SINCE BIRTH SHE HAS HAD SOME UNIQUE HEALTH CHALLENGES. :05

"She couldn't lift her head up, she couldn't lift her arms up, so we knew from the first day that there was something different." :08

"My husband and I looked at each other, very scared, //
And vowed never to limit our child." :07

THE NAGELES SEARCHED FOR ANSWERS, WHICH

LED THEM TO DOCTOR ANNE CONNOLLY, WHO HELPED FIND EFFECTIVE THERAPIES AND MEDICATIONS FOR SUMMER.: 06 Shots of Summer in physical therapy 8149 (Summer running) "Keep going. You got it.":02 AND DOCTOR CONNOLLY PROMISED THAT ONE Shots of Dr. Connolly doing DAY THEY WOULD HAVE A CLEAR DIAGNOSIS FOR exercises with Summer HER CONDITION.:04 "I will walk with you. Even if I don't know the diagnosis CG: Anne Connolly, MD today, I will keep trying.":07 Nationwide Children's Hospital AS SUMMER GREW, SO DID ADVANCEMENTS IN GENETIC TESTING, AND AT AGE SIXTEEN, SHE Shots of IGM lab UNDERWENT WHOLE EXOME SEQUENCING AT NATIONWIDE CHILDREN'S HOSPITAL, WHICH EXAMINES D-N-A SEQUENCES THAT IMPACT HOW **GENES FUNCTION.:11** "We just give the symptoms that the patient has and CG: Alayne Meyer, MS, CCG they look through all of their genes to try to assess Licensed Genetic Counselor whether any alterations there could be explaining those symptoms.":09 THE RESULTS REVEALED THAT SUMMER IS ONE Shots of Summer in appointment OF ABOUT FIFTY KNOWN CASES OF A RARE GENETIC CONDITION CALLED BIRK-BAREL SYNDROME.:05 "She kept her promise to my daughter and that meant Autumn Naegele (CG'd earlier) the world. She never stopped looking, she never stopped trying.":07 Shots of Dr. Connolly working with BUT THEIR JOURNEY IS FAR FROM OVER : :02 Summer "Once you know the gene, that's just the starting point. Dr. Connolly (CG'd earlier) You have to know what the gene is doing, and most importantly, can you help improve whatever mechanism this is impairing.":13 THE PERSISTENCE OF SUMMER'S CARE TEAM Shots of Summer and Dr. Connolly CHANGED HER LIFE...:02 Dr. Connolly holding Summer's baseball card "Flip it." (has note on back for Dr. C.) :02 AND GAVE HER A CLEARER PATH FORWARD. :02 **CG: Summer Nagele** "I just like to try to be as normal as I can be, but in my

own way.":05

Diagnosed with rare genetic disease

AT NATIONWIDE CHILDREN'S HOSPITAL, THIS IS
BARB CONSIGLIO REPORTING. :03

RESEARCHERS AT NATIONWIDE CHILDREN'S
HOSPITAL HAVE FOUND THAT AMONG THEIR
PATIENTS WHO COULD NOT BE DIAGNOSED
THROUGH PREVIOUS TESTING METHODS. A THIRD

SEQUENCING.
SUMMER'S DIAGNOSIS ALLOWED HER FAMILY TO
CONNECT WITH OTHERS WITH THE SAME
CONDITION AS WELL AS LEADING EXPERTS WHO
ARE DEVELOPING NEW TREATMENTS.

RECEIVED A CLEAR ANSWER THROUGH EXOME

SOCIAL MEDIA

Share it! Suggested tweet:

After searching her whole life for answers, advancements in genetic testing at Mattenson Mattenson de Kids finally gave Summer Nagele a definite diagnosis for her rare inherited disease and a clearer path for treatment. https://bit.ly/3X4e6BE

Suggested post:

When Summer Nagele was 8 years old, Dr. Anne Connolly made a promise to one day give her a clear diagnosis for her rare genetic condition. And with the help of advancements in genetic testing at Nationwide Children's Hospital, she was able to fulfill that promise when Summer was 16 years old, giving her a clearer path forward for treatment. https://bit.ly/3X4e6BE

EXTRA BITES

Connolly describes new advancements in genetic testing and treatment:

"There are early diagnoses that can be diagnosed by newborn screening and things like that, that if you know early enough an intervention may be possible. So, where I see it going is, I would say earlier and more often.":18

CG: Anne Connolly, MD Nationwide Children's Hospital Connolly says Summer's symptoms greatly affect her life: "If you've met Summer, she's active. She wants to be doing things. Having to stop and not do things in the afternoon or evening, not be with friends, not do extracurricular activities very much impacts her life." :20

Connolly says they were not able to identify Summer's condition before genetic testing:

"We knew that she had weakness and we knew she had fatigue. So we tested her for a common set of genetic disorders that would link those together and she didn't have any of them." :14

CG: Anne Connolly, MD Nationwide Children's Hospital

Connolly says Summer's mom was also diagnosed with a genetic disease after exome sequencing:

"It turned out that Summer's mother, whose name is Autumn, was able to... she gave her DNA and it turned out that she had a genetic disorder as well, and hers was related to an adult onset muscle disease." :19

Meyer says exome sequencing also revealed a condition in Summer's mom:

"Through that testing, we also identified that Summer's mother has a type of limb-girdle muscular dystrophy. So that was a little bit unexpected, but we had talked about the possibility of having these unexpected findings up front. And so that actually allowed her mother to get the care that she needs as well." :19

CG: Alayne Meyer, MS, CCG Licensed Genetic Counselor

Meyer says it means a lot to families to get a diagnosis: "This is a family who's had questions about where these symptoms are coming from since their daughter was a baby. And so it does have a lot of meaning for those families to have a name to put to those symptoms and also be able to connect with, even though it's a small community, a community of other families who have that same diagnosis." :18

Meyer says broad genetic testing was needed to give Summer a correct diagnosis:

"We looked at what had been done and thought that there was some gaps as far as what still could be evaluated. And given that Summer had a variety of symptoms, we thought that doing a more broad genetic test made the most sense to try to figure things out for her." :15

CG: Summer Nagele
Diagnosed with rare genetic disease

Summer states her plans for her future education and career: "I would like to be a professional sports photographer. But right now I'm really focused on going to a community college for a few years, and then maybe going on to a university." :17

Summer explains some of her physical limitations: "I'm not as fast as everybody else and I have to rest more than everybody else." :10

CG: Autumn Nagele Summer's mom Autumn says they vowed never to limit Summer's development: "The neonatologist told us 'your baby may never walk, talk, or eat on her own.' So it was at that point that my husband and I looked at each other, very scared, very new to parenthood in that NICU. And we vowed never to limit our child." :19

CG: Autumn Nagele Summer's mom

CG: Michael Nagele

Summer's dad

Autumn says they received four diagnoses that gave them a lot of information:

"One test, four diagnoses, we call it the Big D day, the big diagnosis day. They gave us a lot of information that we likely would not have learned for many, many years." :16

Autumn says they did everything possible to find a diagnosis: "We knew that as a family, we were doing everything possible and we were taking every step possible to find that diagnosis. And we did." :13

Michael says they were excited about the option to have exome sequencing:

"We tried everything else. We tried the biopsy, we tried limited genetic testing, and we still didn't have an answer. So I think the opportunity presented itself and we were on board right away." :15

Michael says they're hopeful for new treatments, but just having a diagnosis is a relief:

"Maybe they'll come out with a different treatment or something down the road, but 05:09:03 having an answer, that is a big change because you don't have that cloud of uncertainty kind of hovering over your life." :17

Michael says Dr. Connolly was helping Summer, but continued on to find a diagnosis:

"Before the diagnosis, she helped improve her life on a day-to-day basis, but then to continue on and to give us the opportunity to get the genetic testing, to get a diagnosis, it just really changes things." :15

References

¹Impact of Genetic Diseases. **Genehome, 2021.** Online: https://www.thegenehome.com/basics-of-genetics/disease-examples
²What are whole exome sequencing and whole genome sequencing? **MedlinePlus, July 2021.** Online: https://medlineplus.gov/genetics/understanding/testing/sequencing/

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